



Reduction of single use plastic waste from the operation rooms

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Overview



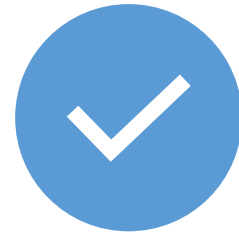
METHODS



RESULTS



IMPLICATIONS



NEXT STEPS



QUESTIONS

Methods



Direct Observations

- Composition of categories of products
- Material flow analysis
- Roles of involvement



Post-use sampling (FTIR)

- Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy: a technique used to obtain infrared spectrum of absorption, emission, and photoconductivity



Surveys

- Voluntary staff surveys
- 34 total

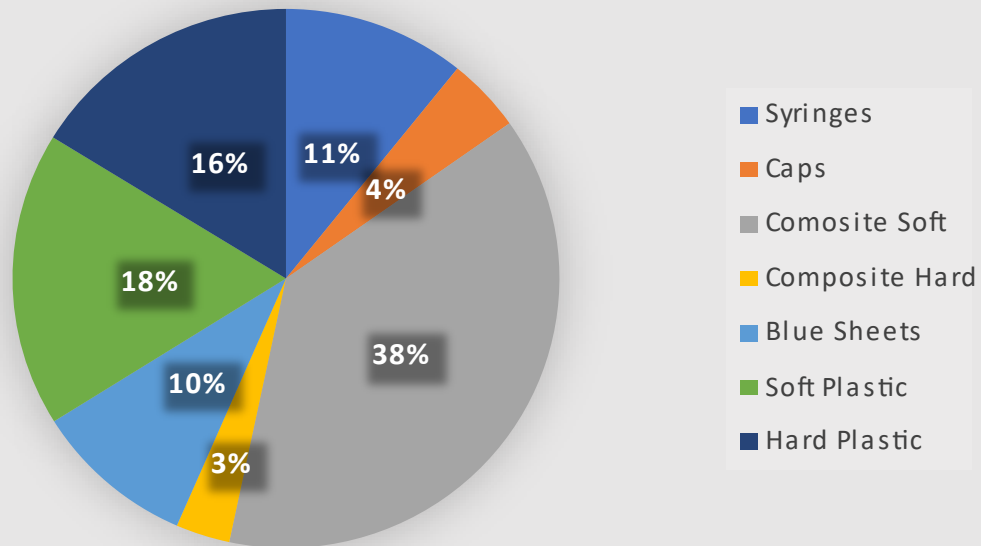
Results



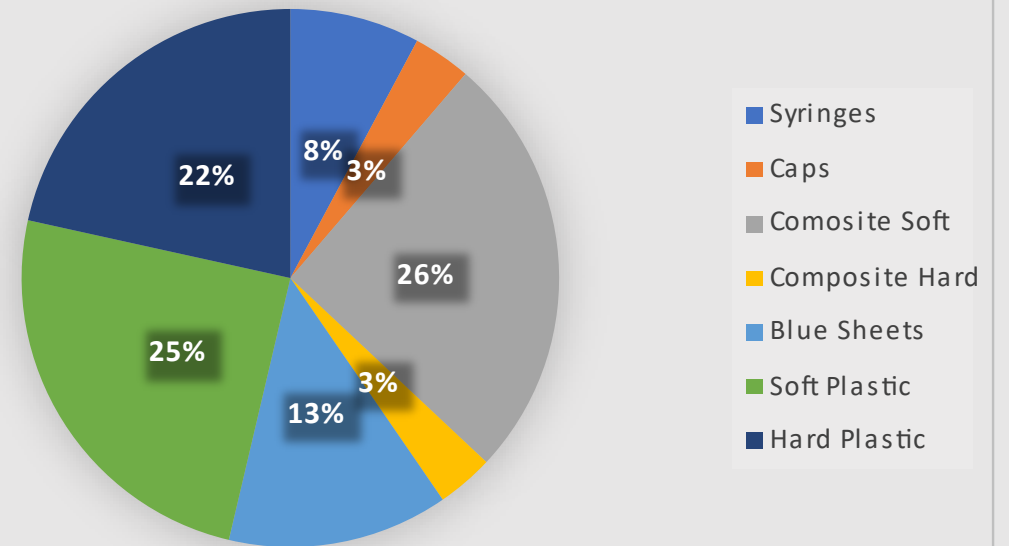
Types and amounts of products used per operation

- Differences between hospitals
- Differences between departments
- Procedural differences between hospitals

Per operation- Slagelse



Per operation- Næstved



Results



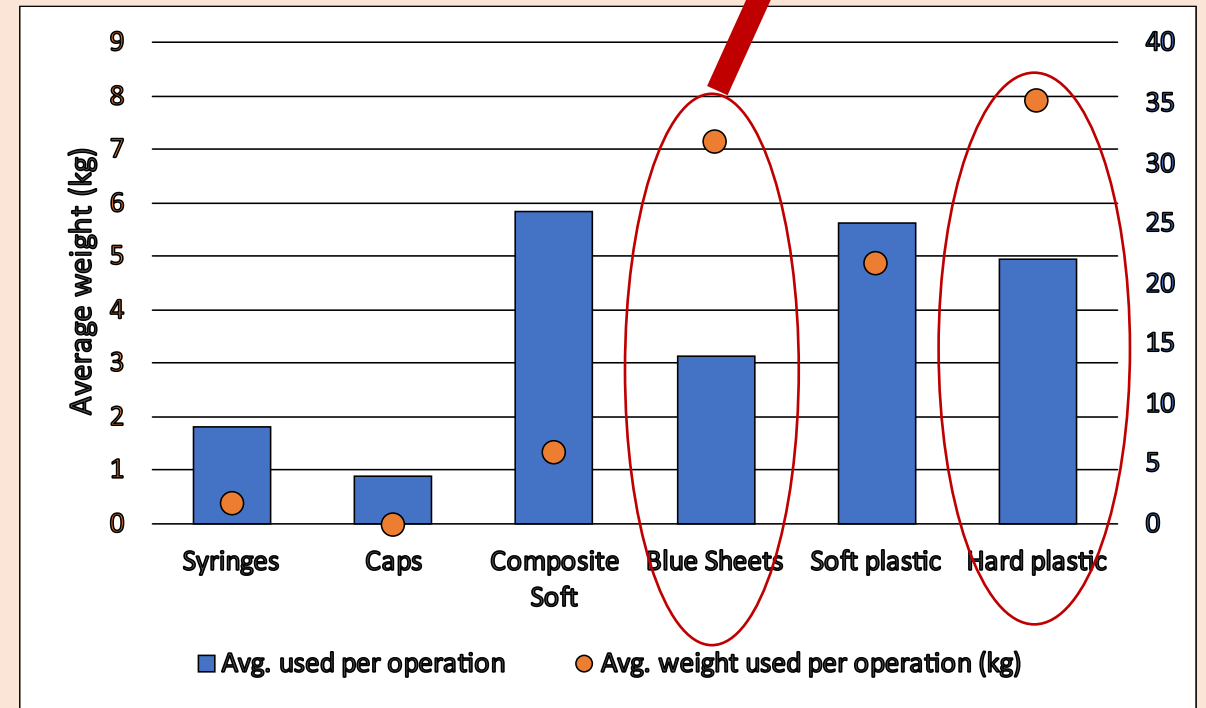
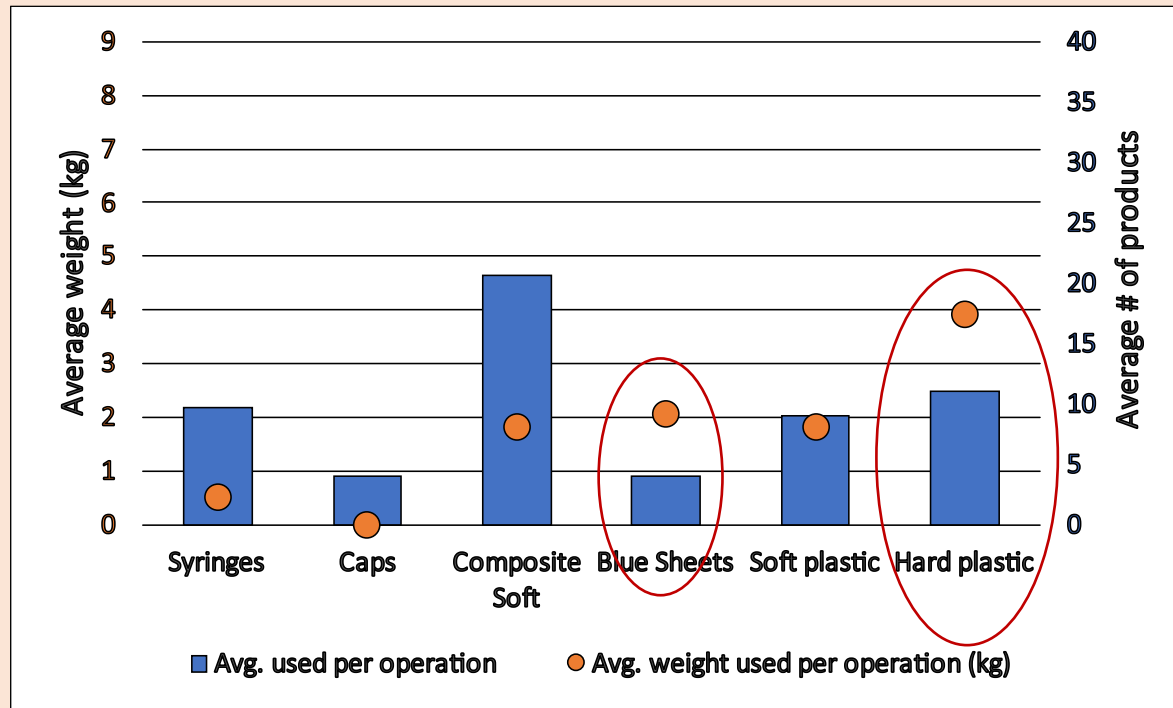
Polymer types

- Specific products analyzed
- Mono-polymer products versus composite products/multi-polymer products
- Implications for sorting
- Illustrates a need for products redesign

Categories:	Products:	Polymer type:
Syringes	1: 50 mL 2: 20 mL 3: 5 mL	1: PP 2: PP 3: PP
Caps	1: Syringe cap	1: PP
Composite (soft)	1: Syringe packages (plastic only) 2: Proset intrafix- lv tubes 3: Laryngeal tube 4: Cap + needle package 5: Sterile center composite (green tint)	1: PE, Nylon 2: PCT, PE 3: EVA, Nylon 4: PP, PE 5: PP, PET
Blue Sheets	1: Haylard 2: Evercare Surgical sheets 3: Surgical gowns 4: Blue gauze cover	1: PP 2: PE, PP, PET 3: PET 4: PP
Soft Plastic	1: Gas mask wrapper 2: Nasal Cannula 3: Nasal cannula wrapper 4: Suction tube wrapper 5: Proset intrafix lv tubes 6: Biogel indicator- glove wrapper 7: Surg gown wrapper 8: tool holder soft plastic 9: NAACL 3000 bag/soft package 10: Oxygen tube package	1: PE 2: Multi-polymer (5) 3: PE 4: PE 5: Multi-polymer (5) 6: PCT, PE 7: PE, Nylon 8: PE 9: PVC, PE 10: PP
Hard Plastic	1: Gas face mask 2: Suction tubes 3: Laryngeal tube/hard cover 4: Sharps box 5: Mini-Spike 6: Oxygen tubes	1: PVC, PC 2: PBT 3: Multi-polymer (3) 4: Multi-polymer (3) 5: PE 6: PP

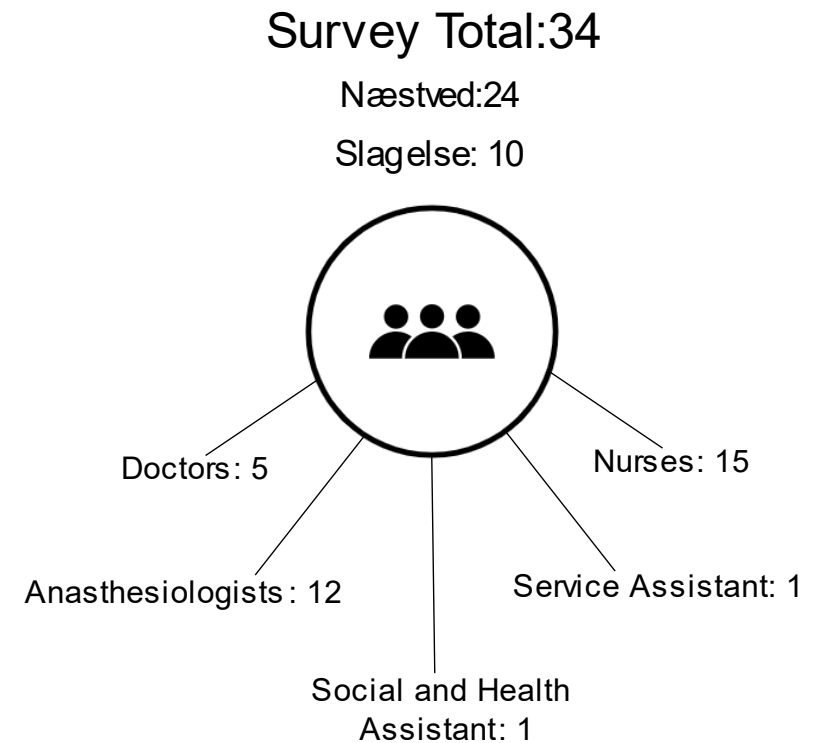
Results

Weights: Slagelse v Næstved



Results- Surveys

- Expert opinion of staff
- Implications of barriers and solutions to reducing unnecessary single use plastic



Implications





Next Steps

“Life cycle assessment or LCA is a methodology for assessing environmental impacts associated with all the stages of the life cycle of a commercial product, process, or service”

- LCA of single use and reusable products/packaging
 - Composite soft packaging and Envriopouch
 - Haylard sterile sheets and steel reusable coantianters



Questions?